

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) Article 31, Annex II as amended

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product identifier

Product name: actisolve® alcolite wipes
 UFI: 0VXW-G8N6-2001-6ARC
 Substance type: Mixture
 Use of the substance/mixture: Surface disinfectant

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: actisolve® alcolite wipes are ready-to-use disinfectant wipes with a low alcohol content for the disinfection and cleaning of surfaces of non-invasive medical devices. The product can be safely used on sensitive medical devices such as treatment chairs with high-gloss surfaces. The disinfectant wipes are compatible with the most commonly used materials of medical devices as well as acrylic glass and artificial leather.

Uses advised against: Do not use for purposes other than those prescribed.

Recommended restrictions on use: For professional use only.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

	Manufacturer	EU only representative
Address:	United Disinfectant Manufacturers AG Allmendstrasse 21 8320 Fehraltorf Switzerland	United Disinfectant Manufacturers AG Dr. Grass-Strasse 12 9490 Vaduz Liechtenstein
Telephone:	+41 (0)55 511 03 33	
Email:	info@udm.swiss	info@udm.li
Website:	www.udm.swiss	www.udm.li
Downstream user/importer/distributor		
Address:	United Disinfectant Manufacturers AG Dr. Grass-Strasse 12 9490 Vaduz Liechtenstein	
Telephone:		
Email:	info@udm.li	
Website:	www.udm.li	

Person responsible for preparing the SDS

Lee Moi Wong | Research & Development | Chief Research Officer (CRO)
 Telephone: +41 (0)55 511 03 33
 Email: ra@udm.swiss

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone number: 94 / 038 200 80 800

* Please check the above numbers regularly as they might be subject to change.

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Hazard type	Hazard category	Hazard statement code(s)	Classification procedure
Physical hazard	Flam. Sol. 1	H228	On basis of test data.
Health hazard	Eye Irrit. 2	H319	Harmonised (legal) classification.

The full text for all H-statements is displayed in section 16.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Hazard pictograms:



GHS02



GHS07

Signal word:	Danger	
Hazard statements:	H228	Flammable solid.
	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
Precautionary statements:	P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
	P233	Keep container tightly closed.
	P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
	P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
	P337 + P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
	P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local and national regulations.
Supplemental information:	Not applicable.	

2.3 Other hazards

PBT or vPvB properties:	This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.
Endocrine disrupting properties:	The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

See below.

3.2 Mixtures

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

Substance name	Identification	Classification	SCL, M-factor, ATE	Concentration
Propan-2-ol	CAS no.: 67-63-0 EC no.: 200-661-7 Index no.: 603-117-00-0 REACH no.: 01-2119457558-25-0000	Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Flam. Liq. 2, H225 STOT SE 3, H336	No data available.	15% - < 30%
Ethanol	CAS no.: 64-17-5 EC no.: 200-578-6 Index no.: 603-002-00-5 REACH no.: 01-2119457610-43-0350	Flam. Liq. 2, H225	No data available.	5% - < 15%

The full text for all H-statements is displayed in section 16.

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General notes:	Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Place patient in recovery position and ensure airway patency. When in doubt or if feeling unwell seek medical assistance. Show the safety data sheet and label to the physician.
After inhalation:	Remove patient to fresh air - move out of dangerous area. Obtain professional medical help.
After contact with skin:	Take off all contaminated clothing. Areas of the body that have come into contact with the product must be rinsed with water. If symptoms develop and persist, seek medical attention.
After contact with eyes:	Immediately flush eyes with running water, keeping eyelids apart. If irritation persists, seek professional medical attention.
After ingestion:	Do not induce vomiting. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Consult a physician. Show the physician the safety data sheet or label.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

See section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:	Carbon dioxide. Dry chemical powder. Water spray. Alcohol resistant foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media:	Full water jet.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during firefighting:	In case of a fire toxic gases can be generated; do not inhale gases/smoke.
Hazardous combustion products:	No data available.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters:	Firefighters should wear appropriate protective clothing for firefighters (including helmets, protective boots and gloves) (BS EN 469) and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece (BS EN 137).
Additional information:	In case of fire or heating do not breathe fumes/vapours. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Prolonged heating can cause an explosion. Vapours can form explosive mixtures with air. Cool

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

containers at risk with water spray. If possible remove containers from endangered area.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel:

Use personal protective equipment (section 8). Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from sources of ignition and/or heat; No smoking. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Prevent access to unprotected personnel. Evacuate the danger zone. Do not breathe vapour or mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Advice for emergency responders:

Use personal protective equipment.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter drains or waterways. Prevent product from getting into subsoil/soil.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Stem the spill if this does not pose risks. Absorb product (with inert material), collect it in special container and dispose it to a licensed hazardous-waste disposal contractor. Use only explosion-proof instruments and equipment. Use spark-proof tools. Prevent release into the sewer, water, basements or confined areas. Ventilate the premises. Clean contaminated area with plenty of water.

6.4 Reference to other sections

See also sections 7, 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

General advice:

Use general or local exhaust ventilation to prevent inhaling vapours and aerosols. Do not discharge into drains, surface water and soil. After use immediately close container tightly.

Instructions for protection against fire and explosion:

Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from sources of ignition - no smoking. Use spark-proof tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Vapours are heavier than air and spread along the floor. They form explosive mixtures with air.

Advice on general occupational hygiene:

Use good personal hygiene practices – wash hands at breaks and when done working with material. Do not eat, drink or smoke while working. Do not breathe vapours/mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes. Remove contaminated clothes and wash them before reuse. Wear suitable protective equipment; see section 8.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage room and containers:

Close opened containers after use. Put the containers upright to prevent from leaking. Do not store in unlabelled containers.

Further information about storage conditions:

Keep in a cool, dry and well ventilated place. Protect from open fire, heat and direct sunlight. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Keep away from oxidising substances. Keep away from sources of ignition - no smoking. Store only in original container.

Stocking with different products:

Store separately from beverages, food and feed. Store separately from strong acids, bases and oxidation agents.

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

7.3 Specific end use(s)

See identified uses in section 1.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Please refer to the latest edition of the appropriate source text and consult an industrial hygienist or similar professional, or local agencies, for further information.

Biological limit values

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

DNEL values

Substance name	Pattern of exposure	Route of exposure	Limit value
Propan-2-ol CAS no.:67-63-0	Worker (short term, systemic effects)	Inhalation	1000 mg/m ³
	Worker (long term, systemic effects)	Inhalation	500 mg/m ³
	Consumer (short term, systemic effects)	Inhalation	178 mg/m ³
	Consumer (long term, systemic effects)	Inhalation	89 mg/m ³
	Worker (long term, systemic effects)	Dermal	888 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumer (long term, systemic effects)	Dermal	319 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumer (short term, systemic effects)	Oral	51 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumer (long term, systemic effects)	Oral	26 mg/kg bw/day
Ethanol CAS no.:64-17-5	Worker (long term, systemic effects)	Inhalation	380 mg/m ³
	Worker (short term, local effects)	Inhalation	1900 mg/m ³
	Consumer (long term, systemic effects)	Inhalation	114 mg/m ³
	Consumer (short term, local effects)	Inhalation	950 mg/m ³
	Worker (long term, systemic effects)	Dermal	343 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumer (long term, systemic effects)	Dermal	206 mg/kg bw/day
	Consumer (long term, systemic effects)	Oral	87 mg/kg bw/day

PNEC values

Substance name	Route of exposure	Limit value
Propan-2-ol CAS no.:67-63-0	No data available.	No data available.
Ethanol CAS no.:64-17-5	Fresh water	960 µg/L
	Marine water	790 µg/L
	Intermittent release (fresh water)	2.75 mg/L
	Sewage treatment plant	580 mg/L
	Sediment (fresh water)	3.6 mg/kg dw
	Sediment (marine water)	2.9 mg/kg dw
	Soil	630 µg/kg dw
	Secondary poisoning	380 - 720 mg/kg food

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

See section 7. No additional measures necessary.

Individual protection measures

Eye/face protection:

Wear protective glasses during use.

Hand protection:

Short-term contact: Gloves with Protection Index of at least Class 2 (Norm EN 374, permeation time > 30 min) for substances of Classes A and K. Long-term contact: Gloves with Protection Index of at least Class 6 (Norm EN 374, permeation time > 480 min) for substances of Classes A and K. (Class A: primary alcohols; Class K: inorganic bases).

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

Body protection:	Not required during normal use.
Respiratory protection:	Do not inhale gas/vapours/aerosol.
Thermal hazards:	No data available.
Hygiene measures:	Use good personal hygiene practices – wash hands at breaks and when done working with material. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes. Do not eat, drink or smoke while working. Do not breathe vapours/aerosols.

Environmental exposure controls

Observe the usual precautions for handling chemicals.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state:	Liquid
Form:	Liquid absorbed on fleece
Colour:	Colourless
Odour:	Of alcohol
Melting point:	No data available.
Freezing point:	No data available.
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available.
Flammability:	The product is flammable.
Lower explosion limit:	No data available.
Upper explosion limit:	No data available.
Flash point:	No data available.
Auto-ignition temperature:	Not self-igniting.
Decomposition temperature:	Not applicable.
pH-value (undiluted product):	5.0 - 7.0
pH-value (diluted product):	Not applicable (ready-to-use solution).
Kinematic viscosity:	No data available.
Solubility:	Completely miscible with water.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:	Not applicable.
Vapour pressure at 50 °C:	No data available.
Density:	0.97 g/cm ³
Relative density:	0.97
Relative vapour density at 20 °C:	No data available.

9.2 Other information

Oxidising properties:	Not oxidising.
Explosive properties:	Vapours can form explosive mixtures with air.
Evaporation rate:	No data available.
Miscibility:	Completely miscible with water.
Other information:	No data available.

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity

The mixture is not reactive.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable at normal temperatures and pressure at least up to the expiry date printed on the container. Contact with open flame may cause ignition.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Containers may rupture or explode if exposed to intense heat. Avoid conditions beyond those mentioned in section 7.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Avoid contact with materials sensitive to alcohols.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No dangerous decomposition products occur under normal storage and use.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation: Information on effects are given below.

Skin contact: Information on effects are given below.

Eye contact: Information on effects are given below.

Ingestion: Information on effects are given below.

Acute toxicity

Mixture: ATEmix: LD50 (rat, ingestion) > 5000 mg/kg

Component: No data available.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Mixture: No irritation is expected. Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Component: No data available.

Serious eye damage/irritation

Mixture: Irritating to eyes.

Component: No data available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Mixture: The product is not classified as sensitising.

Component: No data available.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Mixture: Not a mutagen. Does not contain ingredients with known mutagenic properties.

Component: No data available.

Carcinogenicity

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

Mixture:	Does not contain ingredients with known carcinogenic properties.
Component:	No data available.
Reproductive toxicity	
Mixture:	This product contains no ingredients with known reproductive toxicity effects.
Component:	No data available.
STOT-single exposure	
Mixture:	This product exhibits no known STOT-single exposure.
Component:	No data available.
STOT-repeated exposure	
Mixture:	This product exhibits no known STOT-repeated exposure.
Component:	No data available.
Aspiration hazard	
Mixture:	This product exhibits no known aspiration hazard.
Component:	No data available.

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

Mixture:	The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.
Component:	No data available.

Other hazards

Mixture:	No data available.
Component:	No data available.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

The release of amounts present in our packaging is not expected to have any ecotoxic effects. The release of several packages of this product can have temporary and localized toxic effects on aquatic and terrestrial organisms. This product is not expected to negatively affect the function of sewage treatment plants. There is no data available from ecotoxicological tests regarding the entire product. The ecotoxicological risk has been estimated based on available data on product ingredients and concentrations, where available.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

The product ingredients possess good biodegradation properties. Based on available data, the biodegradability in sewage treatment plants can be categorized as high.

Substance name	Biodegradation	Basis	Remark
Propan-2-ol	95%	21 D	Readily biodegradable.
Ethanol	94%	OECD 301 E	No data available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Mixture:	Based on available data, no product ingredient is expected to exhibit bioaccumulative potential.
Component:	No data available.

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

12.4 Mobility in soil

Mixture:	The product is not expected to be mobile over long distances because all product ingredients possess good biodegradability. Surface tension and absorption / desorption kinetics are not relevant to the product.
Component:	No data available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

The product contains no ingredients with ozone depletion potential or global warming potential. The product contains no heavy metals or their compounds as defined in 2006/11/EG. The product contains no absorbable organic halogens (AOX). The product contains volatile organic compounds (VOC).

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Disposal methods:	Dispose of according to national and regional provisions. Waste code EWC Nr: 070699 (Group: waste material of MFSU from fats, lubricants, soaps, detergents, disinfectants and personal protection products). Small amounts of the product (up to about 500 ml per day) can be disposed of via the sewage system after dilution 1:5 with tap water.
Contaminated packaging:	Empty packaging can be treated like household waste or recycled after cleaning with water. Handle the packaging containing the product in the same way as the product itself. Where available, references to local regulations regarding disposal are given in section 15 of the SDS. The user has sole responsibility for acquaintance and compliance with the applicable regulations.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Land transport (ADR/ADN/RID)

14.1 UN number

UN 3175

14.2 UN proper shipping name

SOLIDS CONTAINING FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Ethanol, Propan-2-ol)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

4.1

14.4 Packing group

II | Danger label: 4.1 | LQ: 1 kg

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

14.5 Environmental hazards

Environmental hazards: No

14.6 Special precautions for user

See sections 6 to 8.

Sea transport (IMDG/IMO)

14.1 UN number

UN 3175

14.2 UN proper shipping name

SOLIDS CONTAINING FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Ethanol, Propan-2-ol)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

4.1

14.4 Packing group

II | Danger label: 4.1 | LQ: 1 kg

14.5 Environmental hazards

Environmental hazards: No
Marine pollutant: No

14.6 Special precautions for user

See sections 6 to 8.

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Air transport (IATA)

14.1 UN number

UN 3175

14.2 UN proper shipping name

SOLIDS CONTAINING FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Ethanol, Propan-2-ol)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

4.1

14.4 Packing group

II | Danger label: 4.1 | LQ: 1 kg

14.5 Environmental hazards

Environmental hazards: No

Product: actisolve[®] alcolite wipes

14.6 Special precautions for user

See sections 6 to 8.

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

The product has been classified and marked in accordance with Regulation (EC) No.1272/2008 (CLP). The product complies with requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Regulation (EC) No. 648/2004 (Detergents Regulation), Regulation (EU) No. 528/2012 (Biocides Regulation), Directive 93/42/EC (Medical Devices Directive), and Regulation (EU) No. 2017/745 on medical devices (MDR), if applicable.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment was carried out for this product.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Indication of changes

- 1.1 Product identifier - Updated.
- 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against - Updated.
- 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet - Updated.
- 1.4 Emergency telephone number - Updated.
- 2.3 Other hazards - Updated.
- 4.1 Description of first aid measures - Updated.
- 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture - Updated.
- 5.3 Advice for firefighters - Updated.
- 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures - Updated.
- 6.2 Environmental precautions - Updated.
- 7.1 Precautions for safe handling - Updated.
- 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities - Updated.
- 8.1 Control parameters - Updated.
- 8.2 Exposure controls - Updated.
- 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties - Updated.
- 9.2 Other information - Updated.
- 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 / Information on toxicological effects - Updated.
- 11.2 Information on other hazards - Updated.
- 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties - Updated.
- 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture - Updated.

Abbreviations and acronyms

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ASTM - American Society for Testing and Materials
AwSV - Ordinance on facilities for handling substances that are hazardous to water
BOD - Biochemical Oxygen Demand
c.c. - Closed cup
CAS - Chemical Abstract Services
CESIO - European Committee of Organic Surfactants and their Intermediates
COD - Chemical Oxygen Demand
DMEL - Derived Minimum Effect Level
DNEL - Derived No Effect Level
EbC50 - Median concentration in terms of reduction of growth

Product: actisolve® alcolite wipes

EC - Effective concentration
EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
EN - European Norm
ErC50 - Median concentration in terms of reduction of growth rate
GGVSEB - German ordinance for road, rail and inland waterway transportation of dangerous goods
GGVSee - German ordinance for sea transportation of dangerous goods
GLP - Good Laboratory Practice
GMO - Genetic Modified Organism
IATA - International Air Transport Association
ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization
IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods
ISO - International Organization For Standardization
LD/LC - Lethal dose/concentration
LOAEL - Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
LOEL - Lowest Observed Effect Level
LQ - Limited Quantity
M-Factor - Multiplying factor
NOAEL - No Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC - No Observed Effect Concentration
NOEL - No Observed Effect Level
o.c. - Open cup
OECD - Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEL - Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT - Persistent, bioaccumulative, toxic
PNEC - Predicted No Effect Concentration
REACH - REACH registration
RID - Convention concerning International Carriage by Rail
SVHC - Substances of Very High Concern
TA - Technical Instructions
TRGS - Technical Rules for Hazardous Substances
vPvB - Very persistent, very bioaccumulative
WGK - Water Hazard Class

Key literature references and sources for data

No data available.

Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard category	Hazard statement code(s)	Classification procedure
Flam. Sol. 1	H228	On basis of test data.
Eye Irrit. 2	H319	Harmonised (legal) classification.

List of relevant phrases

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Training information

Comply with national laws regulating employee instruction.

The above information describes exclusively the safety requirements of the product and is based on our present-day knowledge. The information is intended to give you advice about the safe handling of the product named in this safety data sheet, for storage, processing, transport and disposal. The information cannot be transferred to other products. In the case of mixing the product with other products or in the case of processing, the information on this safety data sheet is not necessarily valid for the new made-up material.